



	Grammar	Vocabulary
Module 1 People p. 5	Information Questions (What, Where, Who) Present Simple vs Present Progressive I'm good/bad at (skateboarding). What's the matter? I'm (bored). Let's (watch a DVD). Great idea! / Sure! / No, thanks.	School subjects Actions Free-time activities
Module 2 Looking back p. 15	Past Simple (the verb to be) Past Simple (regular and irregular verbs) Time clause (when) The verb Could	Holiday activities Free-time activities
p. 25	Cross-curricular 1 (Modules 1-2)	
		-
Let's learn!	Comparative form Superlative form Adverbs of manner Comparison of adverbs	Places Buildings Units of measurement Sports Units of time
Module 3 Let's learn! p. 27  Module 4 What happened? p. 37	Superlative form Adverbs of manner	Buildings Units of measuremen Sports



	Grammar	Vocabulary	
Module 5 Eating right p. 49	some / any / many / much / a lot of/lots of / a few / a little How much? / How many? Both / Neither	Food Food containers	
Module 6 Time for Science! p. 59	Relative pronouns: who, which, that	Occupations Inventions	
р. 69	Cross-curricular 3 (Modules 5-6)		
Module 7 Planning the future p. 71	Future be going to Would you like to? Yes, I'd love to./Sure, why not? / I'm sorry. I can't./I'm afraid I'm busy./ I'm sorry. I've got other plans.	Free-time activities Festivals Celebrations Special days	
Module 8 Let's have fun p. 81	Prepositions of movement Directions love / like / enjoy / hate + -ing Let's / Why don't we? / How about?	Prepositions of movement Directions	
p. 91	Cross-curricular 4 (Modules 7-8)		
p. 93	Grammar Reference		
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## Let's learn!



3

### Quiz





building



skyscraper



tower



bridge



pyramid



the underground

busy high large

Do the quiz. Then listen and check your answers.



## WHICH UNDERGROUND IS BUSIER?



the New York underground



the London underground

## Lôôk!

The Tower of London is older than Big Ben.

Giraffes are more beautiful than gorillas.

Crocodiles are better at swimming than hippos.

good  $\rightarrow$  better far  $\rightarrow$  farther/further bad  $\rightarrow$  worse much/many  $\rightarrow$  more

## WHICH BRIDGE IS LONGER?



the Golden

Gate Bridge in
San Francisco



the Brooklyn Bridge in New York Citu

## WHICH SKYSCRAPER IS TALLER?



the Empire
State Building



the Burj Khalifa

## WHICH OPERA HOUSE IS MORE MODERN?



the Vienna Opera House



the Sydney
Opera House

## 6 WHICH IS OLDER?



A the Pyramids



B the Acropolis

## WHICH COUNTRY IS LARGER?



A Australia



B Canada

## 3 Talk in pairs.

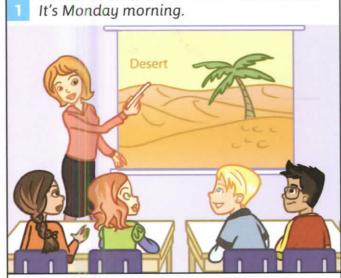


Which underground is busier, the New York underground or the London underground?





### 2 Listen and answer. Where are the children? What are they talking about? Then read.



Miss Adams: What do you know about

deserts, children?

**Donna:** They're hot and dry.

**Kevin:** And there aren't many plants.

Fay: I think they are the driest

places in the world.



Miss Adams: Well done! And in which

continent can you find the

largest desert?

Kevin: In Asia?

**Greg:** No, no! It's the Sahara Desert

in Africa! Look! It crosses 12

countries.

Miss Adams: That's right, Greg.



Miss Adams: What about jungles?

**Donna:** They're forests and it rains

every day!

Fay: Yes! I think they are the wettest

places in the world!

**Kevin:** There are lakes and waterfalls,

too!

**Greg:** The biggest jungle is the

Amazon!



Miss Adams: Now, tell me. Where is the

best place to live?

**Donna:** On an island! They're the

most beautiful places in the

world!

**Kevin:** No way! Cities are better

than islands.

Miss Adams: I mean between the desert

and the jungle!

Donna & Kevin: Ha, ha! Sorry, Miss Adams!



wet

continent cross

## LOOK!

Africa is a bigger continent than Europe. Asia is the biggest of all.

good - better - the best bad – worse – the worst far – farther/further – the farthest/furthest much/many - more - the most

Read again and complete.

1.	Deserts are the	
	places in the world.	

- 2. There aren't many \_\_\_\_\_ in the desert.
- 3. The Sahara Desert is the \_\_\_\_\_ desert in the world.
- 4. The Sahara Desert \_\_\_\_\_ 12 countries.

- 5. Jungles are the \_\_\_\_\_ places in the world.
- **6.** The \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the biggest jungle.
- 7. Donna thinks islands are the \_\_\_\_\_ places in the world.
- 8. Kevin thinks \_\_\_\_\_ are better than islands.

Listen and circle A or B.

- 1. Jeff Thomas is a \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - A reporter
  - B scientist
- 3. What can you find in the Amazon rainforest?
  - A animals, plants, lakes and waterfalls
  - B plants, lakes and islands

- 2. The Amazon rainforest crosses countries.

  - B 7



- the Nile
- the Amazon



1. fast / animal

3. long / river

- 4. small / continent

5. large / animal

6. big / island





B. Greenland

Which is the fastest

animal in the world?

2. high / mountain

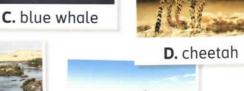




The cheetah

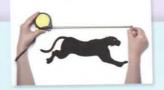


E. the Nile



## Our world





metre (m) centimetre (cm) hunt weigh endangered species male ≠ female

weight

length

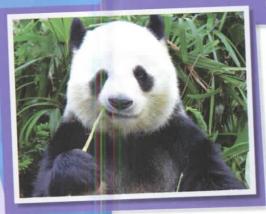




Some animals are endangered because people hunt them or destroy their homes.

## Let's look at two endangered species...

## **GIANT PANDAS**



Giant pandas live in forests in China. They have got black and white fur and they are about 1-2 m tall. The male is bigger than the female. A male weighs about 160 kg and a female about 125 kg. The female panda usually has 1-2 babies every two years. Giant pandas can swim very well and they can climb trees, too. Their favourite food is bamboo! They eat a lot of it.

### **SNOW LEOPARDS**

Snow leopards are large cats. Their body length is between 90 cm and 130 cm. They have also got a long tail. It is about 80-100 cm long. They live high in the mountains of Central Asia. Their fur is white and greu in winter and yellow in summer. They can jump really far and they run fast. Snow leopards eat meat. They hunt early in the morning or late in the evening.



## d 🔆

## Look!

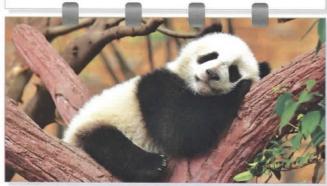
My brother can paint beautifully. Can a crocodile swim well? This bird can fly high in the sky. slow – slowly beautiful – beautifully happy – happily BUT h

4 Listen and write T for True or

good – well high – high fast – fast hard – hard

Read again and complete the face	ct files
----------------------------------	----------

Name of animal: Giant p	oanda
Lives:	
Weight: (male)	
(female)	
Babies:	
Eats:	



Name o	of animal: Snow leopard
Body le	ngth:
Lives:	
Fur colo	our: (winter)
	(summer)
Eats:	



	F for False. ♥)	
1.	The mountain gorilla is endangered.	
2.	Mountain gorillas live in Asia.	
3.	The mountain gorilla is the biggest gorilla.	
4.	Female mountain gorillas are taller than male gorillas.	
5.	Mountain gorillas drink a lot of water.	
6.	There are 700 mountain gorillas in the world today.	

## 5 Look and say.



I can swim well, but I can't jump high.

speak English /
run / swim /
walk / cook /
type / paint /
jump / draw

high slowly fast beautifully well badly







throw minutes (min) seconds (sec)

Look and say.

## **Annual Sports** Games



I can run the fastest of all my friends.

good	well	-	better	-	the best
bad	badly	_	worse	_	the worst
high	high	-	higher	-	the highest
fast	fast	-	faster	-	the fastest
far	far	_	farther/	_	the farthest/

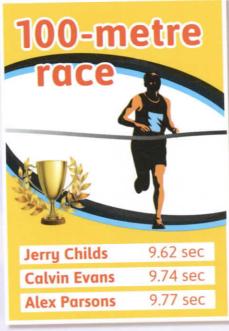
further

Burns threw the iavelin further than Jones.

Gibson threw the javelin the furthest.

furthest



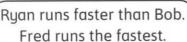






Joe Fields	2.30 m
Stewart Black	2.25 m
Albert Stern	2.17 m

Work in groups of three. Tick ( ) and say.



	run / fast	jump / high	throw / far
Student 1 Name:			
Student 2 Name:			
Student 3 Name:			



Look at the photo and the title of the article. Do you know who this person is? Then listen and read.

The Young Stars News

#### This week's famous athlete: Usain Bolt

Write the title of your article in big capital letters.

Write about what this person is famous for.

Write about

appearance.

his or her

Draw or stick a picture of the person you are writing about.

sain Bolt is a very famous runner. He is from Jamaica and he runs for the Jamaican team. His nickname is Lightning Bolt because he runs so fast.

Usain Bolt is tall and thin. He has got black hair and brown eyes. He loves sports and he practises hard.

When he was at school, he could run fast. He didn't run in a lot of races then because he liked football more.

When he was 15, he ran in a 200 m race and won. He was the youngest person to win that race.

At 17, he started his career. In 2008, he won three gold medals at the Beijing Olympic Games. He won three gold medals at the 2012 Olympic Games in London, too.

Write about his or her past life.

Write about this person's achievements.

The Young Stars | 12

## Writing tip



Use adjectives to make your sentences interesting.

Use adjectives to describe people.

e.g. Usain Bolt is a very famous runner. He's tall and thin.

Use **because** to give the reason for something.

e.g. He didn't run in a lot of races then because he liked football more.

Use too to add something else to what you have already said.

e.g. He won three gold medals at the 2012 Olympic Games in London, too.

## **Reading time**







oxygen important

furniture

insect

wood cut down trees

plant trees

Listen and answer. What do trees give us? Then read.

## Why are they important?

Trees give us many things, like:

#### **OXYGEN**

We can't live without it!



# MORE TREES, PLEASE!

#### **HOMES**

We don't live in trees, but small animals, birds and insects do!



#### FOOD

Fruit and nuts.





#### WOOD

We use wood to build houses and make paper, pencils and many more things.





Trees can live for many years but people cut them down and they do not plant new ones.



People cut them down:

- · To build more houses and buildings because cities are growing
- · To make furniture



We must save our forests and trees!



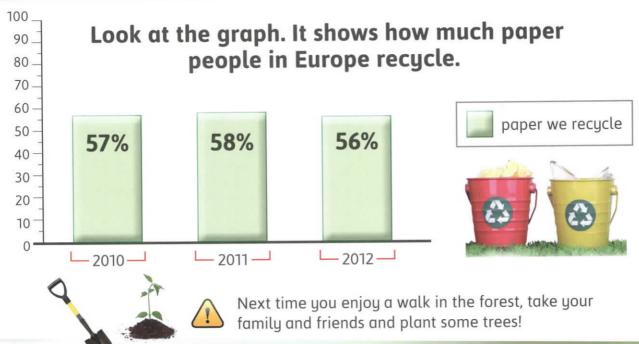
## How can we help?

Trees take 15-20 years to grow. We must plant new trees every year.

We must learn the three Rs: Reduce, Reuse and Recycle!

- REDUCE: Use less paper! Write on both sides!
- REUSE: You can use old paper to clean windows!
- RECYCLE: We can use old paper to make new paper!





3	Read again and complete.	
ı	<b>1.</b> Trees give us homes, wood, and	
	2. People cut down trees because they want to use the	to make
	and pencils.	
	3. People also cut down trees because they want to	houses and buildings.
	<b>4.</b> The three Rs are:, and	·
1	5. You can reuse paper to clean	

Let's chat

Is there a park or a forest near your house?
What can we do when we are at home to save trees?
What can we do when we are at school to save trees?
What other things can we do to protect the environment?

## Revision

## Listening

A. Listen and tick (✓). ◄)

## Who is this year's javelin throw winner?







#### B. Listen again and match.

- 1. Ted Miller

- Peter Jones
   Ron Davidson
- **A.** 89.59 m
- **B.** 92.63 m
- **C.** 95.89 m



## Speaking

2 Write about yourself and two of your friends. Then ask and answer in pairs.

	You	Friend 1:	Friend 2:
jump / high			
run / fast			
jump / far			
cook / well			

Can you jump higher than your friends?



No. I can't jump higher than them, but I can run faster than them.